**The Cold War Continues**

Note Taking Guide

Lesson 2: Part 2

Test 12

1. **Fear of Communist Influence**
   1. In the early years of the Cold War, many Americans feared the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the United States because of the recent spread of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ throughout the world.
   2. Even the Cincinnati Reds changed their name to the Cincinnati \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ throughout the 1950s.
   3. In March 1947, President Truman established the Federal Employee Loyalty Program and Loyalty Review Board to investigate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ employees and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ those found to be disloyal to the U.S.
   4. Between 1947 and 1951, \_\_\_\_\_\_ million employees were investigated. \_\_\_\_\_\_ were dismissed as security risks while \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ resigned because they didn’t want to be investigated or felt that the investigation violated their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. **Hollywood**
   1. The House Un-American Activities Committee (HUAC) was also established to investigate Communist influence in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ industry.
   2. Some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to cooperate with the investigation, because they saw it as unconstitutional.
   3. They became known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ and were sent to prison.
   4. Hollywood then created a “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” of people condemning them for having a Communist background. Consequently, over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ actors, writers, producers, and directors were out of a job.
3. **The McCarran Act**
   1. In 1950, Congress felt that the previous steps taken did not go far enough in the hunt for communists and passed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_.
   2. This act made it unlawful to plan any action that might lead to the establishment of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the U.S.
   3. Though Truman vetoed the bill, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ enacted it anyway.
4. **Spy Cases**
   1. Adding to this fear, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a former State Department Official was accused of passing government documents, convicted of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and went to jail.
   2. In addition, after learning that the Soviets had exploded an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_much earlier than expected, suspicions rose that someone had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ information about the atomic bomb to the Soviets.
   3. Ethel and Julius \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_helped Klaus Fuchs give the Soviets information about the atomic bomb helping them to create their own. The two were convicted of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and sentenced to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
5. **McCarthyism**
   1. The most famous anti-Communist activist was Republican Senator \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from Wisconsin.
   2. McCarthy needed a winning issue to help him gain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1952.
   3. To do this, he took advantage of the American fear of Communism and charged that Communists were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the government.
   4. This tactic became known as McCarthyism—\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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* 1. McCarthy claimed that 205 Communists in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Department.
  2. He accused the Democratic Party of allowing Communist infiltration into the government.
  3. In 1954, he made accusations against the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_which resulted in a Senate investigation.
  4. However, the public soon recognized his bullying tactics and baseless accusations costing McCarthy the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the public.

1. **The Arms Race**
   1. After the Soviet Union exploded its first atomic bomb in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the U.S. and the U.S.S.R entered into a deadly arms race to see which country could be the first to produce a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bomb.
   2. On \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_ ,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the United States won the race when it exploded the first H-bomb.
2. **Brinkmanship**
   1. During this time, Dwight D. Eisenhower had become president and with his strong anti-communist secretary of state, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, undertook a stance known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   2. Brinkmanship refers to the United States’ willingness to go to the edge of \_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as the country trimmed its army and navy, expanded the air force and built up their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ weapons.
3. **The Middle East and Latin America**
   1. 1951: Iran’s Prime Minister, Mohammed Mossadegh, nationalized Iran’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   2. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ protested by refusing to buy Iranian oil which diminished the Iranian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   3. The U.S. feared that Mossadegh might seek \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ assistance. In response, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gave millions to anti-Mossadegh supporters helping return the pro-American Shah of Iran to power who returned control of Iranian oil fields to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ companies.
   4. The CIA also helped overthrow the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government who they feared had Communist sympathies.
4. **The Warsaw Pact**
   1. After Stalin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1953, U.S. relations with the Soviets began to get better.
   2. However, West Germany was allowed to rearm and join NATO which resulted in the Soviet Union forming its own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ alliance—the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Pact—which linked them with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Eastern European countries.
5. **The Suez War**
   1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_\_ agreed to help Egypt finance construction of a dam. However, when Egypt’s leader, Nasser, accepted aid from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ too, the U.S. retracted their offer.
   2. Nasser responded by nationalizing the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the Egyptian waterway that was owned by France and Great Britain—who were outraged.
   3. He refused to allow \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ships pass through the canal and all three countries responded by sending \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   4. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ intervened to stop the fighting and persuaded the three to withdraw and allowed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to keep control of the Canal.
6. **The Eisenhower Doctrine**
   1. To counterbalance the rise of Soviet prestige in the Middle East, President Eisenhower issued a warning in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ known as the Eisenhower Doctrine. He stated that the United States would defend the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against an attack by any communist country.
7. **The Space Race**
   1. On October 4, 1957, the Soviets launched \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the world’s first artificial satellite.
   2. America was shocked and quickly began funding their own space program so that U.S. scientists could catch up to the Soviets.
   3. On \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the U.S. launched its first satellite, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_.