The Korean War

Note Taking Guide Lesson 2: Test 12

1. the situation
2. Before WWII, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had control of Korea.
3. But, at the end of WWII, Japanese troops north of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (38˚ North latitude) surrendered to the Soviets.
4. Japanese troops to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the line surrendered to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
5. Korea developed into two nations: one with a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government and one with a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
6. The Division

North Korea

1. Democratic People’s Republic of Korea
2. Occupied by Communists
3. Government Leader: \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Government based in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

South Korea

1. The Republic of Korea
2. Occupied by the United States
3. Government Leader: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Government based in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Korea’s traditional capital)
5. The plan
6. Also after WWII, the U.S. had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ most of their troops.
7. As a result, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ assumed that the U.S. would not fight to defend South Korea and began preparations to support North Korea with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to try and take control of the entire \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and unite the country.
8. The attack
9. June 25, 1950: North Korea crossed the 38th parallel in a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ attack that developed into a conflict known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
10. In response, South Korea asked the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to stop the invasion and when put to vote, it passed.
11. The response
12. June 27, 1950: President \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sent American forces in to back South Korea.
13. Overall, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nations sent approx. 520,000 troops to help.
14. The combined forces of all 17 nations were put under the command of General \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
15. The counter attack
16. Within just a month, North Korean forces had pushed South Korea and their allies into a small defensive zone near \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
17. Then, on September 15, 1950, MacArthur launched a surprise \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ landing at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ while the rest of South Korea’s forces moved north from Pusan.
18. The result
19. This caused \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Korean troops to surrender while the rest fled back into North Korean territory.
20. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forces continued to push North Korea to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ border, bombing bridges on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ River.
21. The Chinese
22. This did not go over well with the Chinese. Consequently, in late \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of 1950, China joined the war in support of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Korea.
23. They pushed the UN army southward and by January \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, all UN and South Korean forces had been forced out of North Korea and the Chinese captured \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
24. The result: a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
25. The suggestion
26. In 1951, to bring an end to the stalemate, MacArthur suggested a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ war against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
27. President Truman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the idea in fear of starting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
28. Instead, South Korean forces decided to advance again and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Seoul making the situation identical to what it had been before fighting ever began.
29. The dispute
30. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vs. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: believing that his suggestions were correct, MacArthur spoke and wrote privately to newspaper and magazine publishers and Republican leaders publically \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ President Truman’s policies.
31. The president’s response
32. In response, President Truman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ MacArthur on April 11, 1951.
33. Initially, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was shocked and outraged at the treatment of this wartime hero. He even received a military hero’s welcome when he returned to the U.S.
34. However, after taking a closer look at the situation, the public decided that Truman had done the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
35. The settlement
36. The Soviet Union suggested a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on June 23, 1951. After a year of discussion and decisions, the two signed an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to end the war.
37. At best, the agreement was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Communism had been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ without the use of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ weapons.
38. However, Korea was still a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nation and a cease-fire line along with a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ zone was established at the 38th parallel.
39. The effects
40. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ American casualties
41. $67 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in expenditures
42. American rejection of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ party in 1952
43. Election of Republican President \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
44. Increased fear of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_