**Chapter 7: Our Enduring Constitution**

**First, let’s go back to the Bill of Rights…**

* Interpreting the Bill of Rights
  + People often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about the meaning of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rights
  + The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are broad and difficult to interpret
* So, who do we turn to in a disagreement regarding our rights
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in our national court system
  + Usually it is resolved on a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ level
  + Sometimes it goes to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Case Studies: *Tinker vs. Des Moines***

* Mary Beth, John Tinker, and other students wore black \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to school to protest American involvement in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ War
* The students were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The parents argued they were being denied \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The Supreme Court ruled in favor of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Case Studies: *Skokie vs. Illinois***

* A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ group with uniforms displaying the swastika, plans a march in Skokie
* The city blocks the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and protest
* Illinois Supreme Court says the swastika cannot be banned, because it is a symbol of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* US Supreme Court lets the decision \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The Rest of the Amendments**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more amendments following the Bill of Rights
* Reflect efforts to adapt the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to meet changing needs and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**11th Amendment**

* A private citizen from one state cannot sue the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of another state in federal court

**12th Amendment**

* Changed the way voting was done for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**13th Amendment**

* Abolished \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**14th Amendment**

* Ensured citizenship for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Took the power to grant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ away from the states
* Called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Bill of Rights
  + Declares that no state may “deprive any person of life, liberty, or property without due process of law” or “deny any person…the equal protection of the laws”

**15th Amendment**

* Declares that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ may not deny the right to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to any person on the basis of “race, color, or pervious condition of servitude”
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ men now allowed to vote

**16th Amendment**

* Congress has the power to collect taxes on people’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**17th Amendment**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ now elected directly by the people of each state

**18th Amendment**

* Banned \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ making, selling, and transporting

**19th Amendment**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have the right to vote (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

**20th Amendment**

* Commencement of terms for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Vice President

**21st Amendment**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the 18th Amendment

**22nd Amendment**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ term limit for Presidents
* Follows \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, who was elected to four terms

**23rd Amendment**

* Gave residents of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the right to vote in presidential elections

**24th Amendment**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (a fee to vote) no longer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* A poll tax had been used in past years to keep \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people from voting, many of which were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**25th Amendment**

* Presidential \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**26th Amendment**

* The right to vote age was lowered from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**27th Amendment**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pay increases cannot go into effect until next term