Chapter 3 – The Meaning of Citizenship Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

What Is Civics?

* The study of what it means to be an American \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* A citizen is a person with certain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ under a government.

You Are an American Citizen if:

* You’re \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the U.S. or one of its territories.
* At least one of your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a US citizen when you were born.
* You have been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	+ Naturalized – you have gone through the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of becoming a citizen.

Naturalization

* Apply🡪Examination🡪Final Hearing
* Applicants must prove:
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; legal resident for 5+ years, in state for 3+ months.
	+ Good moral \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Loyalty to principles in US \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	+ Read, write & speak \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	+ Knowledge of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & form of government of the US.

Why Become Naturalized?

* If you are not a citizen, you cannot \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or hold government office.
* You would be considered an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	+ Alien – a citizen of one country who lives in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	+ If you have children under 18, they will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ become citizens.

Naturalized Citizens

* Have all the rights and duties of citizens by birth EXCEPT the right to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or Vice-President.
* You will remain a citizen unless:
	+ You decide to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_citizenship.
	+ You are convicted of trying to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the US government by force.

The Office of the Citizen

* We have a government “of the people, by the people, (and) for the people.” – A. Lincoln
* Our government is based on concept of “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”.
* Citizens have the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ what the government will and will not do.
* Imagine if each citizen had a true say-so in governmental decisions.
	+ What problems could arise?
* Instead, we elect \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	+ Representatives – people who are chosen to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for their fellow citizens in government.

Rights of Citizens

* American citizens have the right to:
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and hold elected office.
	+ Say what they think in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	+ Practice their own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	+ Right to a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Our rights are based on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Americans share: equal respect, freedom, equality, and justice.
	+ Guaranteed to us by our Constitution and protected by our \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Can Your Rights Ever Be Denied?

* Page 60
* Korematsu v. United States (1944)
* Issue: Does the government have the right to limit the civil rights of certain Americans during \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
	+ What does the Supreme Court decide?

Duties of Citizens

* Duties are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ include:
	+ Obeying the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the nation.
	+ Serving on a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or as a witness in court.
	+ Paying \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	+ Attending \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – concept of government of laws.
	+ No individual is above the law.
	+ Officials must base their opinion on law, not personal opinion.

Serving on a Jury

* Our Constitution guarantees that anyone accused of a crime may have the case decided by a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	+ Jury of Peers – a group of ordinary citizens who hear the case and decide whether the accused person is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	+ The judge will then handle the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ based on the jury’s decision.

Responsibilities of Citizens

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* As citizens, we should:
	+ Work toward the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	+ We should contribute to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of all members of society.
	+ Vote.
	+ Hold government \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	+ Participate in election \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	+ Influence the government.
	+ Serve the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Our Other Roles in Society

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_– roles people play in real life.
* Seven social roles:
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Citizen
	+ Family member
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Social group member
	+ Friend
* Why do we play these roles?
	+ We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ play them or are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into them.

Roles as Expected Behaviors

* What determines how you behave in these roles?
	+ How you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to play the role;
	+ what other people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; and
	+ the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_you are.

The Citizen Role

* Active \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ How can students be active citizens?
* Contributing to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ The contributions of adults and teenagers may differ.
	+ How can teens contribute to the common good?
* Setting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for Citizenship
	+ Is being an active citizen a priority for you?