* **SECTION 3: HOOVER STRUGGLES WITH THE DEPRESSION   
  Lesson 3 – Test 10**
* **1. After the stock market crash, President Hoover tried to reassure Americans.**
* **He said, “Any lack of confidence in the economic future . . . Is foolish.”**
* **He recommended business as usual.**
* **2. HOOVER’S PHILOSOPHY**
* **Hoover was not quick to react to the depression.**
* **He believed in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – the idea that people succeed through their own efforts.**
* **People should take care of themselves, not depend on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hand-outs.**
* **He said people should “pull themselves up by their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Volunteer efforts by who?**
* **3. HOOVER’S SUCCESSFUL DAM PROJECT**
* **Hoover successfully organized and authorized the construction of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Now called the Hoover Dam).**
* **The $700 million project was the world’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dam (726 feet) and the second largest (1,244 feet long).**
* **The dam currently provides electricity, flood control and water for 7 western states. One of few successes for Hoover in battling the Great Depression.**
* **4. HOOVER TAKES ACTION: TOO LITTLE TOO LATE**
* **Hoover gradually softened his position on government intervention in the economy.**
* **He created the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to help farmers.**
* **He also created the National Credit Organization that helped smaller banks.**
* **His Federal Home Loan Bank Act and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were two measures enacted to protect people’s homes and businesses.**
* **5. BONUS ARMY**
* **A 1932 incident further damaged Hoover’s image.**
* **That spring about 15,000 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ arrived in Washington to support a proposed bill.**
* **The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would have authorized Congress to pay a bonus to WWI vets immediately.**
* **The bonus was scheduled to be paid in 1945 --- The Army vets wanted it NOW. Why?**
* **6. BONUS ARMY TURNED DOWN**
* **Hoover called the Bonus marchers, “Communists and criminals”.**
* **On June 17, 1932 the Senate voted down the Putnam Bill.**
* **7. BONUS MARCHERS CLASH WITH SOLDIERS**
* **Hoover told the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ marchers to go home– most did.**
* **2,000 refused to leave.**
* **Hoover sent a force of 1,000 soldiers under the command of General \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and his aide Dwight Eisenhower. Why?**
* **8. AMERICANS SHOCKED AT TREATMENT OF WWI VETS**
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 12th infantry gassed more than 1,000 marchers, including an 11-month old baby, who died.**
* **Two vets were shot and scores injured.**
* **Americans were outraged and once again, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ image suffered.** Political Career? Any chance for re-election?